

World Bank list of economies (December 2016)

(Bold indicates a change of classification)

	<i>Economy</i>	<i>Code</i>	<i>Region</i>	<i>Income group</i>
1	Afghanistan	AFG	South Asia	Low income
2	Albania	ALB	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income
3	Algeria	DZA	Middle East & North Africa	Upper middle income
4	American Samoa	ASM	East Asia & Pacific	Upper middle income
5	Andorra	ADO	Europe & Central Asia	High income
6	Angola	AGO	Sub-Saharan Africa	Upper middle income
7	Antigua and Barbuda	ATG	Latin America & Caribbean	High income
8	Argentina	ARG	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
9	Armenia	ARM	Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income
10	Aruba	ABW	Latin America & Caribbean	High income
11	Australia	AUS	East Asia & Pacific	High income
12	Austria	AUT	Europe & Central Asia	High income
13	Azerbaijan	AZE	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income
14	Bahamas, The	BHS	Latin America & Caribbean	High income
15	Bahrain	BHR	Middle East & North Africa	High income
16	Bangladesh	BGD	South Asia	Lower middle income
17	Barbados	BRB	Latin America & Caribbean	High income
18	Belarus	BLR	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income
19	Belgium	BEL	Europe & Central Asia	High income
20	Belize	BLZ	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
21	Benin	BEN	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
22	Bermuda	BMU	North America	High income
23	Bhutan	BTN	South Asia	Lower middle income
24	Bolivia	BOL	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income
25	Bosnia and Herzegovina	BIH	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income
26	Botswana	BWA	Sub-Saharan Africa	Upper middle income
27	Brazil	BRA	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
28	British Virgin Islands	VGB	Latin America & Caribbean	High income
29	Brunei Darussalam	BRN	East Asia & Pacific	High income
30	Bulgaria	BGR	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income
31	Burkina Faso	BFA	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
32	Burundi	BDI	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
33	Cabo Verde	CPV	Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income
34	Cambodia	KHM	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income
35	Cameroon	CMR	Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income
36	Canada	CAN	North America	High income
37	Cayman Islands	CYM	Latin America & Caribbean	High income
38	Central African Republic	CAF	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
39	Chad	TCD	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
40	Channel Islands	CHI	Europe & Central Asia	High income
41	Chile	CHL	Latin America & Caribbean	High income
42	China	CHN	East Asia & Pacific	Upper middle income
43	Colombia	COL	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
44	Comoros	COM	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
45	Congo, Dem. Rep.	ZAR	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
46	Congo, Rep.	COG	Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income
47	Costa Rica	CRI	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
48	Côte d'Ivoire	CIV	Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income
49	Croatia	HRV	Europe & Central Asia	High income
50	Cuba	CUB	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
51	Curaçao	CUW	Latin America & Caribbean	High income
52	Cyprus	CYP	Europe & Central Asia	High income
53	Czech Republic	CZE	Europe & Central Asia	High income
54	Denmark	DNK	Europe & Central Asia	High income
55	Djibouti	DJI	Middle East & North Africa	Lower middle income
56	Dominica	DMA	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
57	Dominican Republic	DOM	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
58	Ecuador	ECU	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
59	Egypt, Arab Rep.	EGY	Middle East & North Africa	Lower middle income
60	El Salvador	SLV	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income
61	Equatorial Guinea	GNQ	Sub-Saharan Africa	Upper middle income
62	Eritrea	ERI	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
63	Estonia	EST	Europe & Central Asia	High income
64	Ethiopia	ETH	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
65	Faroe Islands	FRO	Europe & Central Asia	High income
66	Fiji	FJI	East Asia & Pacific	Upper middle income
67	Finland	FIN	Europe & Central Asia	High income
68	France	FRA	Europe & Central Asia	High income

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69	French Polynesia	PYF	East Asia & Pacific	High income
70	Gabon	GAB	Sub-Saharan Africa	Upper middle income
71	Gambia, The	GMB	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
72	Georgia	GEO	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income
73	Germany	DEU	Europe & Central Asia	High income
74	Ghana	GHA	Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income
75	Gibraltar	GIB	Europe & Central Asia	High income
76	Greece	GRC	Europe & Central Asia	High income
77	Greenland	GRL	Europe & Central Asia	High income
78	Grenada	GRD	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
79	Guam	GUM	East Asia & Pacific	High income
80	Guatemala	GTM	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income
81	Guinea	GIN	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
82	Guinea-Bissau	GNB	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
83	Guyana	GUY	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
84	Haiti	HTI	Latin America & Caribbean	Low income
85	Honduras	HND	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income
86	Hong Kong SAR, China	HKG	East Asia & Pacific	High income
87	Hungary	HUN	Europe & Central Asia	High income
88	Iceland	ISL	Europe & Central Asia	High income
89	India	IND	South Asia	Lower middle income
90	Indonesia	IDN	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income
91	Iran, Islamic Rep.	IRN	Middle East & North Africa	Upper middle income
92	Iraq	IRQ	Middle East & North Africa	Upper middle income
93	Ireland	IRL	Europe & Central Asia	High income
94	Isle of Man	IMY	Europe & Central Asia	High income
95	Israel	ISR	Middle East & North Africa	High income
96	Italy	ITA	Europe & Central Asia	High income
97	Jamaica	JAM	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
98	Japan	JPN	East Asia & Pacific	High income
99	Jordan	JOR	Middle East & North Africa	Upper middle income
100	Kazakhstan	KAZ	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income
101	Kenya	KEN	Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income
102	Kiribati	KIR	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income
103	Korea, Dem. People's Rep.	PRK	East Asia & Pacific	Low income
104	Korea, Rep.	KOR	East Asia & Pacific	High income
105	Kosovo	KSV	Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income
106	Kuwait	KWT	Middle East & North Africa	High income
107	Kyrgyz Republic	KGZ	Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income
108	Lao PDR	LAO	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income
109	Latvia	LVA	Europe & Central Asia	High income
110	Lebanon	LBN	Middle East & North Africa	Upper middle income
111	Lesotho	LSO	Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income
112	Liberia	LBR	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
113	Libya	LYB	Middle East & North Africa	Upper middle income
114	Liechtenstein	LIE	Europe & Central Asia	High income
115	Lithuania	LTU	Europe & Central Asia	High income
116	Luxembourg	LUX	Europe & Central Asia	High income
117	Macao SAR, China	MAC	East Asia & Pacific	High income
118	Macedonia, FYR	MKD	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income
119	Madagascar	MDG	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
120	Malawi	MWI	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
121	Malaysia	MYS	East Asia & Pacific	Upper middle income
122	Maldives	MDV	South Asia	Upper middle income
123	Mali	MLI	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
124	Malta	MLT	Middle East & North Africa	High income
125	Marshall Islands	MHL	East Asia & Pacific	Upper middle income
126	Mauritania	MRT	Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income
127	Mauritius	MUS	Sub-Saharan Africa	Upper middle income
128	Mexico	MEX	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
129	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	FSM	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income
130	Moldova	MDA	Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income
131	Monaco	MCO	Europe & Central Asia	High income
132	Mongolia	MNG	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income
133	Montenegro	MNE	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income
134	Morocco	MAR	Middle East & North Africa	Lower middle income
135	Mozambique	MOZ	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
136	Myanmar	MMR	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income

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137	Namibia	NAM	Sub-Saharan Africa	Upper middle income
138	Nauru	NRU	East Asia & Pacific	High income
139	Nepal	NPL	South Asia	Low income
140	Netherlands	NLD	Europe & Central Asia	High income
141	New Caledonia	NCL	East Asia & Pacific	High income
142	New Zealand	NZL	East Asia & Pacific	High income
143	Nicaragua	NIC	Latin America & Caribbean	Lower middle income
144	Niger	NER	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
145	Nigeria	NGA	Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income
146	Northern Mariana Islands	MNP	East Asia & Pacific	High income
147	Norway	NOR	Europe & Central Asia	High income
148	Oman	OMN	Middle East & North Africa	High income
149	Pakistan	PAK	South Asia	Lower middle income
150	Palau	PLW	East Asia & Pacific	Upper middle income
151	Panama	PAN	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
152	Papua New Guinea	PNG	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income
153	Paraguay	PRY	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
154	Peru	PER	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
155	Philippines	PHL	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income
156	Poland	POL	Europe & Central Asia	High income
157	Portugal	PRT	Europe & Central Asia	High income
158	Puerto Rico	PRI	Latin America & Caribbean	High income
159	Qatar	QAT	Middle East & North Africa	High income
160	Romania	ROM	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income
161	Russian Federation	RUS	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income
162	Rwanda	RWA	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
163	Samoa	WSM	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income
164	San Marino	SMR	Europe & Central Asia	High income
165	São Tomé and Príncipe	STP	Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income
166	Saudi Arabia	SAU	Middle East & North Africa	High income
167	Senegal	SEN	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
168	Serbia	SRB	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income
169	Seychelles	SYC	Sub-Saharan Africa	High income
170	Sierra Leone	SLE	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
171	Singapore	SGP	East Asia & Pacific	High income
172	Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	SXM	Latin America & Caribbean	High income
173	Slovak Republic	SVK	Europe & Central Asia	High income
174	Slovenia	SVN	Europe & Central Asia	High income
175	Solomon Islands	SLB	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income
176	Somalia	SOM	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
177	South Africa	ZAF	Sub-Saharan Africa	Upper middle income
178	South Sudan	SSD	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
179	Spain	ESP	Europe & Central Asia	High income
180	Sri Lanka	LKA	South Asia	Lower middle income
181	St. Kitts and Nevis	KNA	Latin America & Caribbean	High income
182	St. Lucia	LCA	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
183	St. Martin (French part)	MAF	Latin America & Caribbean	High income
184	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	VCT	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
185	Sudan	SDN	Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income
186	Suriname	SUR	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
187	Swaziland	SWZ	Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income
188	Sweden	SWE	Europe & Central Asia	High income
189	Switzerland	CHE	Europe & Central Asia	High income
190	Syrian Arab Republic	SYR	Middle East & North Africa	Lower middle income
191	Taiwan, China	TWN	East Asia & Pacific	High income
192	Tajikistan	TJK	Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income
193	Tanzania	TZA	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
194	Thailand	THA	East Asia & Pacific	Upper middle income
195	Timor-Leste	TMP	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income
196	Togo	TGO	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
197	Tonga	TON	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income
198	Trinidad and Tobago	TTO	Latin America & Caribbean	High income
199	Tunisia	TUN	Middle East & North Africa	Lower middle income
200	Turkey	TUR	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income
201	Turkmenistan	TKM	Europe & Central Asia	Upper middle income
202	Turks and Caicos Islands	TCA	Latin America & Caribbean	High income
203	Tuvalu	TUV	East Asia & Pacific	Upper middle income
204	Uganda	UGA	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income

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205	Ukraine	UKR	Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income
206	United Arab Emirates	ARE	Middle East & North Africa	High income
207	United Kingdom	GBR	Europe & Central Asia	High income
208	United States	USA	North America	High income
209	Uruguay	URY	Latin America & Caribbean	High income
210	Uzbekistan	UZB	Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income
211	Vanuatu	VUT	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income
212	Venezuela, RB	VEN	Latin America & Caribbean	Upper middle income
213	Vietnam	VNM	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income
214	Virgin Islands (U.S.)	VIR	Latin America & Caribbean	High income
215	West Bank and Gaza	WBG	Middle East & North Africa	Lower middle income
216	Yemen, Rep.	YEM	Middle East & North Africa	Lower middle income
217	Zambia	ZMB	Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower middle income
218	Zimbabwe	ZWE	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income

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1	Arab World	ARB		
2	Caribbean small states	CSS		
3	Central Europe and the Baltics	CEB		
4	Early-demographic dividend	EAR		
5	East Asia & Pacific	EAS		
6	East Asia & Pacific (excluding high income)	EAP		
7	East Asia & Pacific (IDA & IBRD)	TEA		
8	Euro area	EMU		
9	Europe & Central Asia	ECS		
10	Europe & Central Asia (excluding high income)	ECA		
11	Europe & Central Asia (IDA & IBRD)	TEC		
12	European Union	EUU		
13	Fragile and conflict affected situations	FCS		
14	Heavily indebted poor countries (HIPC)	HPC		
15	High income	HIC		
16	IBRD only	IBD		
17	IDA & IBRD total	IBT		
18	IDA blend	IDB		
19	IDA only	IDX		
20	IDA total	IDA		
21	Late-demographic dividend	LTE		
22	Latin America & Caribbean	LCN		
23	Latin America & Caribbean (excluding high income)	LAC		
24	Latin America & Caribbean (IDA & IBRD)	TLA		
25	Least developed countries: UN classification	LDC		
26	Low & middle income	LMY		
27	Low income	LIC		
28	Lower middle income	LMC		
29	Middle East & North Africa	MEA		
30	Middle East & North Africa (excluding high income)	MNA		
31	Middle East & North Africa (IDA & IBRD)	TMN		
32	Middle income	MIC		
33	North America	NAC		
34	OECD members	OED		
35	Other small states	OSS		
36	Pacific island small states	PSS		
37	Post-demographic dividend	PST		
38	Pre-demographic dividend	PRE		
39	Small states	SST		
40	South Asia	SAS		
41	South Asia (IDA & IBRD)	TSA		
42	Sub-Saharan Africa	SSF		
43	Sub-Saharan Africa (excluding high income)	SSA		
44	Sub-Saharan Africa (IDA & IBRD)	TSS		
45	Upper middle income	UMC		
46	World	WLD		

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This table classifies all World Bank member countries (189), and all other economies with populations of more than 30,000. For operational and analytical purposes, economies are divided among income groups according to 2015 gross national income (GNI) per capita, calculated using the World Bank Atlas method. The groups are: low income, \$1,025 or less; lower middle income, \$1,026–4,035; upper middle income, \$4,036–12,475; and high income, \$12,476 or more. The effective IDA eligibility threshold is \$1,185 or less.

Geographic classifications in this table cover all income levels.

IDA countries are those that lack the financial ability to borrow from IBRD. IDA credits are deeply concessional—interest-free loans and grants for programs aimed at boosting economic growth and improving living conditions. IBRD loans are nonconcessional. Blend countries are eligible for IDA credits because of their low per capita incomes but are also eligible for IBRD because they are financially creditworthy.

Note: The term *country*, used interchangeably with *economy*, does not imply political independence but refers to any territory for which authorities report separate social or economic statistics. Income classifications set on 1 July 2016 remain in effect until 1 July 2017. Argentina, which was temporarily unclassified in July 2016 pending release of revised national accounts statistics, is classified as upper middle income for FY17 as of 29 September 2016 based on alternative conversion factors. Also effective 29 September 2016, Syrian Arab Republic is